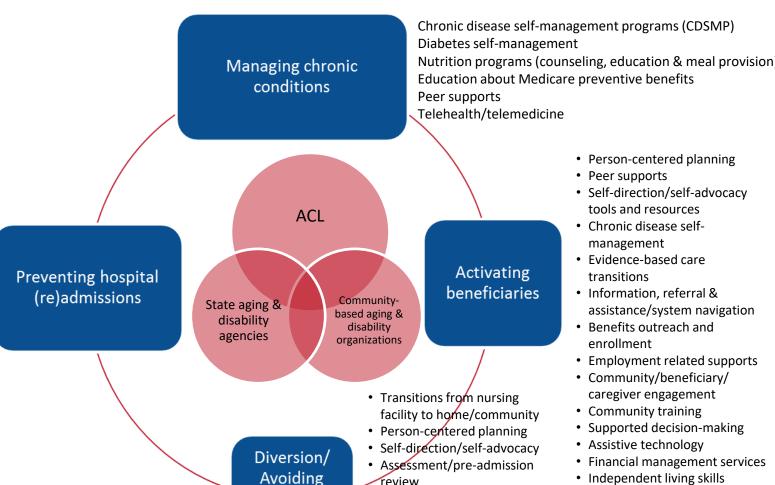
# **Building Business Capacity and Financial Sustainability in Times of Transition**

Marisa Scala-Foley & Kathy Cargill-Willis August 29, 2017



#### The critical role of CBOs in delivery system reform



 Caregiver support Environmental

· Nutrition programs

(counseling & meal

Evidence-based care

• Information, referral &

Medical transportation

medication reconciliation

assistance/system

Care coordination

transitions

navigation

programs

prevention

assessments

Evidence-based

Evidence-based fall

programs/home risk

modifications

provision)

- · Housing assistance
- Personal assistance

- review
- Information, referral & assistance/system navigation

Behavioral health services

Nutrition education

- Environmental modifications
- Caregiver support
- LTSS innovations
- Transportation
- Housing assistance
- Personal assistance

long-term

residential

stays

### **Roles for State Agencies**

- Advocacy for aging & disability networks (and more importantly, for the populations they serve)
  - Working with State Medicaid Agency on development and implementation of these programs
  - Relationship building ("Match making") with health plans and other integrated care entities
- Convening and technical assistance related to network sustainability
- Benchmarking and performance management

### ACL & business acumen

ACL, in partnership with foundations, is providing aging & disability organizations with the tools they need to partner and contract with health care payers and providers in delivery system reform.

2012: Grants to national partners to build the business capacity of aging and disability organizations for MLTSS

2012 - Present: Engagement with public and private partners

2013-2016: Business Acumen Learning Collaboratives Fall 2016 & beyond: New technical assistance opportunities

#### 2013-2014 Business Acumen Learning Collaborative

#### Networks/leads:

- Partners at Home/Partners in Care Foundation (CA)
- San Francisco Department of Aging and Adult Services (CA)
- Florida Health Networks (FL)
- Healthy Aging Center of Excellence/Elder Services of the Merrimack Valley/Hebrew SeniorLife (MA)
- The Senior Alliance and the Detroit Area Agency on Aging (MI)
- Minnesota Metro Aging and Business Network (MN)
- Western NY Integrated Care Collaborative (NY)
- Pennsylvania Partners in Care, LLC/PA Association of AAAs, Inc. & PA Centers for Independent Living (PA)
- Texas Healthy at Home/North Central Texas Council of Governments (TX)

### 2015-2016 Business Acumen Learning Collaborative

#### Networks/leads:

- County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency Aging & Independence Services (CA)
- Alameda County Aging, Disability, and Resource Connection (CA)
- Indiana Association of Area Agencies on Aging, Inc., and the Indiana Aging Alliance, LLC (IN)
- Greater North Shore Link/Aging and Disability Resource Consortium of the Greater North Shore, Inc. (MA)
- Gateway Wellness Network/St. Louis Metropolitan Integrated Health Collaborative (MO)
- Center on Aging and Community Living (NH)
- Oklahoma Aging and Disability Alliance, LLC/INCOG Area Agency on Aging and Ability Resources, Inc. (OK)
- The Arc Tennessee (TN)
- Vermont Association of Area Agencies on Aging (v4a) and the Vermont Community-Based Collaborative (VT)
- Conexus Health Resources/Aging and Long Term Care of Eastern Washington (WA)
- Wisconsin Institute for Healthy Aging (WI)

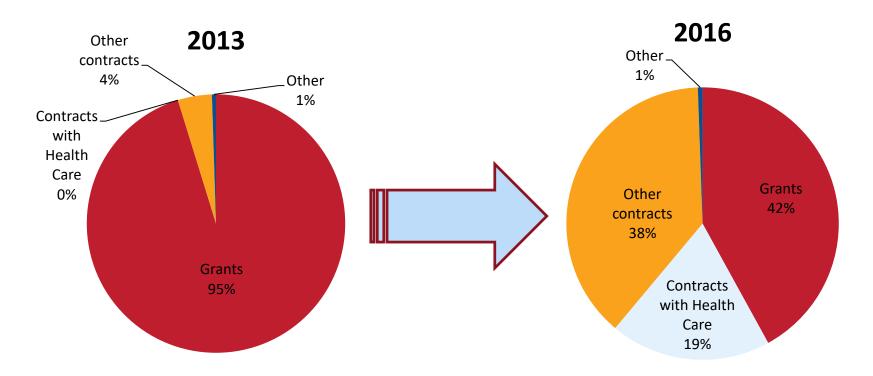
### Success on contracting & network development

20 Business Acumen Learning Collaborative networks 29 signed contracts (more under negotiation) 2 LLCs formed, 1 management services organization formed

Services under contract	Populations served	Payers
<ul> <li>Care transitions</li> <li>In-home         assessment</li> <li>Care         coordination</li> <li>Medication         reconciliation</li> <li>Evidence-based         programs (EBPs)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>EBP targets</li> <li>Medicare-         Medicaid         enrollees</li> <li>Other high risk         populations</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Medicare- Medicaid plans</li> <li>Accountable Care Organizations</li> <li>Physician groups</li> <li>Medicaid health plan</li> <li>Marketplace plan</li> </ul>

#### Progress!

(An example from a CBO in one of our Business Acumen Learning Collaborative networks)



Source: Elder Services of the Merrimack Valley and the Healthy Living Center of Excellence

## Contracting: Example (Partners in Care Foundation)

- Population: 571 union members w/chronic conditions in MCO
- Intervention: CDSMP + monthly meetings + incentives
- Outcomes:
- Compared to baseline, after 12 months
  - Self-rated health good or excellent: 60% vs. 32% at baseline
  - **BMI 1** point
  - **A1C 4** 1 point

  - **Depression** score **♥** from 5.8 at baseline to 3.2
  - Pain ♥ from 3.2/10 to 2.0/10
- Compared to baseline, after 12 months
  - **A** aerobic exercise from 51 to 75 minutes per week
  - \* stretching/strength exercise from 21 to 35 minutes per week

### What we've learned

- CBOs can add value to health care providers and payers -they represent critical eyes & ears in the home, and supports that can keep people living in the community
  - Help with member location (for health plans), engagement/activation, member/patient satisfaction and retention
- These partnerships involve culture change both for CBOs and health care providers/payers
  - Language
  - Buy-in at <u>all</u> levels
- Relationships and champions are critical

### What we've learned (continued)

- It is critical to establish work flows and referral processes from the outset that foster partnership
  - Increase access to needed services for plan members, build volume for CBOs, and increased staff efficiencies for CBOs and plans alike
- Data exchange/communication is a two-way street
- In the end this work can lead to systems change and increased person-centeredness

### 2016 and beyond

- Based on learnings from our work and the work of our partners
  - Increased recognition of importance of social determinants of health and community living among health care providers and payers
  - Need for increased business acumen work with disability organizations (Kathy)
  - Opportunities for growth for CBOs: Continuous quality improvement, infrastructure & information technology, outcomes data

## 2016 and beyond (continued)

- Two recent ACL grants related to business acumen -awarded on September 30, 2016.
- Learning Collaboratives for Advanced Business
   Acumen Skills (Awarded to n4a, \$1.5 million over 3 years)
  - Organize and conduct 3-5 topically-based action learning collaboratives to address "next generation" issues such as continuous quality improvement, infrastructure and technology, generating and maintaining volume, data pooling, and more; and to provide targeted technical assistance to networks of community-based aging and disability organizations.
  - Create knowledge and capture insights through these collaboratives to incorporate into future curriculum for national dissemination.

## 2016 and beyond (continued)

- Business Acumen for Disability Organizations
   (Awarded to NASUAD, \$2.25 million over 3 years)
  - Develop baseline knowledge about the content and infrastructure needs of community-based disability organizations through surveys and feasibility studies;
  - Provide broad-based training and technical assistance for the disability networks; and
  - Utilize a learning collaborative model to provide targeted technical assistance to state teams serving persons with disabilities of all ages and all types that seek to build their business capacity to contract with integrated care entities.

# Changing Landscape of LTSS for Disability Organizations

- AOD, ACL recognized the following shifts in States:
  - Purchasing strategies for long-term services and supports (LTSS) were shifting from fee-for service (FFS) models to managed care models.
  - This shift was going to have a significant impact on direct service providers of LTSS.
  - These impacts will only grow in intensity as an increasing number of states adopt managed care approaches to their LTSS systems.

# The Need for Business Acumen for Disability Organizations

- The implications of the move to MLTSS models for disability organizations that are direct service providers:
  - It changes how services are 'sold' to different customers.
  - Shift from contracting directly with states or their regional entities to negotiating contracts with the managed care entities selected by states to manage their LTSS populations.
  - Instead of having a single contract with the state, direct service providers may have contracts with multiple managed care entities.
- These changes in the LTSS market requires that direct service providers change their business practices, and in some cases, their entire business models.

### Filling a Need

- Significant variation across states in the level of preparedness of LTSS providers to shift their business practices from FFS to managed care.
- Increase demand for business savvy
- Managed care companies lacked awareness of LTSS and of the LTSS provider community.
- Concern that shift to MLTSS will result in the "winnowing out" of smaller, less sophisticated LTSS providers.
- Limited resources and technical assistance to become business savvy in new environment

# Business Acumen for Disability Organizations

- Grant to NASUAD by Administration on Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities under Projects of National Significance
- Built on the ACL experiences to support business acumen
- Overall goals:
  - To provide technical assistance to build the business capacity of disability organizations, particularly those at the community level, across the country to play strong leadership roles in the development and implementation of integrated systems in their states
  - To increase the business capacity of these networks for contracting with integrated care entities.

# Business Acumen for Disability Organizations

### Three primary tasks:

- Develop baseline knowledge about the content and infrastructure needs of community-based disability organizations through surveys and feasibility studies;
- Provide broad-based training and technical assistance for the disability networks; and
- Utilize a learning collaborative model to provide targeted technical assistance to 10 to 15 state networks of community-based organizations serving persons with disabilities of all ages that seek to build their business capacity to contract with integrated care entities (e.g. hospitals, health systems, accountable care organizations, health plans, health homes, and more).

## Business Acumen for Disability Organizations

- Other activities include:
  - Identifying emerging and promising practices across states;
  - Establishing and maintaining mechanisms to share and disseminate data; and
  - Developing ideas to address challenges, provide quality peer-to-peer technical assistance, and promote interagency collaboration and partnership.

### Accomplishments to Date:

- Launched the Disability Network Business Acumen Resource Center website (http://www.nasuad.org/initiatives/disability-network-business-acumen-resource-center)
- Conducted an environmental scan and needs assessment survey to determine the business acumen needs of disability community-based organizations across the country
- Established a monthly webinar series (5 webinars archived)
- Designing a toolkit to guide community-based organizations increase their business acumen
- As of Sunday, commenced the 2017 Learning Collaborative!

For more information:
Marisa Scala-Foley
Marisa.scala-foley@acl.hhs.gov
202-795-7433

Lauren Solkowski Lauren.solkowski@acl.hhs.gov 202-795-7440

Katherine Cargill-Willis katherine.cargill-willis@acl.hhs.gov 202-795-7322



# DISABILITY NETWORK BUSINESS ACUMEN CENTER

Erica Anderson, MA
Senior Director of Business Acumen, NASUAD



#### **Business Acumen Grant Partners**



























### Accomplishments to Date



- Launched the Disability Network Business Acumen Resource Center website
  - http://www.nasuad.org/initiatives/disability-networkbusiness-acumen-resource-center
- Conducted an environmental scan and needs assessment survey to determine the business acumen needs of disability community-based organizations across the country
- Established a monthly webinar series (5 webinars archived)
- Designing a toolkit to guide community-based organizations increase their business acumen
- As of Sunday, commenced the 2017 Learning Collaborative!

## Disability Network Business Acumen Resource Center website



- http://www.nasuad.org/initiatives/disability-networkbusiness-acumen-resource-center
  - Learning Collaborative
  - Webinars
  - Disability Network Business Acumen Environmental
     Scan and Needs Assessment Survey
  - Partner Organizations



## Environmental Scan and Needs Assessment Survey



- Purpose: To determine the business acumen needs of disability community-based organizations across the country
- Gathered feedback from Disability CBOs, State Agencies, and Integrated Care Entities
- Asked about...
  - CBO Familiarity with Integrated Care Terminology
  - Experience with Integrated Care
  - Organization's Current Capabilities

## What will we do with the information?



- The Findings from the Environmental Scan Survey will drive our work
  - Training and Technical Assistance
  - Development of the Learning Collaborative
  - Sharing of Promising Practices
  - Attention on Areas of Needed Improvement
  - Sharing of Perspectives and Needs across the various Stakeholders

### **Monthly Webinar Series**



- 4th Wednesday of every month from 12:30P 1:30P eastern
  - http://nasuad.org/initiatives/business-acumen-disability-organizationsresource-center/webinars
- Topics to date:
  - Business Acumen 101: Modernizing Your Community Based Business in a Changing Environment
  - Managed Care Understanding the Changing Environment
  - Perspectives and Language Business, Health/Medical, LTSS,
     Disabilities/Aging
  - Are they buying what you're selling An inside look at what health plans need from community based organizations
  - From Mission to Fruition: Developing your relationships with payers

### **Business Acumen Toolkit**



- Stakeholder Engagement
- Developing and Sustaining Relationships and Partnerships
- Negotiating and Contracting
- Pricing Services
- Articulating Your Business Case
- Successful Organizational Change While Maintaining Your Mission

## Disability Network Business Acumen Learning Collaborative



- 5 States: MD, MO, NH, NY, TX
- Key Themes / Alignment in Identified Themes:
  - Identify strengths, gaps, and opportunities to increase CBO capacity to implement sustainable business practices to work closely with integrated health entities to meet the growing needs of the people they serve, including those with significant medical and/or behavioral health needs.
  - Promoting disability provider organizations to be successful in building & implementing integrated care systems with an eye to both building specialized "home grown" disability MCOs and to meeting MCO needs; ensuring these emerging organizations can engage as partners with MCOs and other integrated care organizations in meeting needs of those with disabilities.

### Disability Network Business Acumen Learning Collaborative



- To accomplish these aims, the Learning Collaborative will focus on building awareness and capabilities around:
  - Understanding the overall healthcare structure
  - Articulating Value
  - Innovation
  - Pricing and various fee structures
  - Performance-based and value-based contracting
  - Contracting and negotiating
  - Real-time, uniform Utilization Review Process
  - Information technology to assist with data analytics capacity.
  - Promoting evidence based and leading practices (i.e. community, integrated employment; nursing facility transitions)

#### The Future...



- Collect and disseminate promising practices from learning collaborative
- Continue to provide content via webinars
- Respond to CBO, State or health plan specific requests for technical assistance
- Disseminate the Business Acumen Toolkit
- Continue to evaluate needs in the field

### **Opportunities to Get Involved**



- Contribute to the Business Acumen Resource
  Center
- Participate in ongoing feedback and dissemination
  - Webinars
  - Conference presentations
- Provide Technical Assistance
  - Short-term
  - Peer-to-Peer exchanges
  - Learning Collaborative







E-mail: <u>businessacumen@nasuad.org</u>

Or Call: 202.898.2583







Connecting Communities and Health Care



advocacy | action | answers on aging

# Building Business Capacity and Financial Sustainability in Times of Transitions

Mary Kaschak, Deputy Director Aging and Disability Business Institute



### **Business Institute Funders**

- · The John A. Hartford Foundation
- The Administration for Community Living
- The SCAN Foundation
- The Gary and Mary West Foundation
- The Colorado Health Foundation
- The Buck Family Fund of the Marin Community Foundation









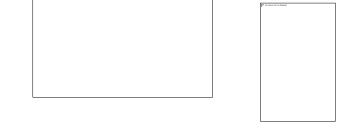


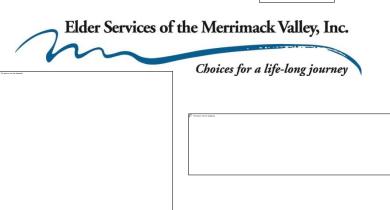




### **Business Institute Partners**

- National Association of Area Agencies on Aging
- Independent Living Research Utilization/National Center for Aging and Disability
- American Society on Aging
- Partners in Care Foundation
- Elder Services of the Merrimack Valley/Healthy
   Living Center of Excellence
- National Council on Aging
- Meals on Wheels America
- Evidence-Based Leadership Council













# Public-Private Partnerships

	Grant	Funder	Grantee	Partners	
	Building the Capacity of the Aging & Disability Networks to Ensure the Delivery of Quality Integrated Care	The John A. Hartford Foundation	n4a	<ul> <li>ILRU/NCAD</li> <li>PICF</li> <li>ESMV/ HLCE</li> <li>Scripps Gerontology Center, Miami University</li> </ul>	
The Aging and Disability Business Institute	Learning Collaboratives for Advanced Business Acumen Skills	ACL	n4a	<ul> <li>ILRU/NCAD</li> <li>PICF</li> <li>ESMV/HLCE</li> <li>MOWA</li> <li>NCOA</li> <li>EBLC</li> <li>ASA</li> </ul>	
	Improving the Health of Older Adults using Integrated Networks for Medical Care and Social Services	The SCAN Foundation, Gary and Mary West Foundation, Colorado Health Foundation, Marin Community Foundation	ASA		





### The Business Institute

Vision: To improve the health and well-being of older adults and people with disabilities through improved and increased access to quality services and evidence-based programs.

Mission: To build and strengthen partnerships between aging and disability CBOs and the health care system.

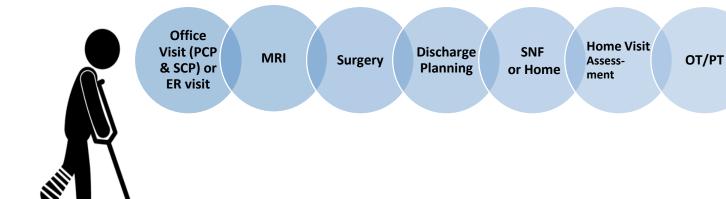




### Quality and Cost Measures for Improvement

### Possible CBO Interventions

- Reduce hospital LOS, reduce readmission
- SNF Diversion or LOS reduction
- Stabilization at home
  - Fall triggers?
- Ongoing monitoring by phone







Post-Op

Visit

### Value of CBO Services

- Depth of experience, with deep local knowledge and connections for essential life resources
- Evidence-based programs for chronic conditions, caregivers, medication safety and post-acute coaching and support
- New models of care management, integrating HCBS into continuum of health and long-term care
- Careful targeting based on risk and frailty
- CBO networks can offer full regional coverage with consistent tools, IT, and results

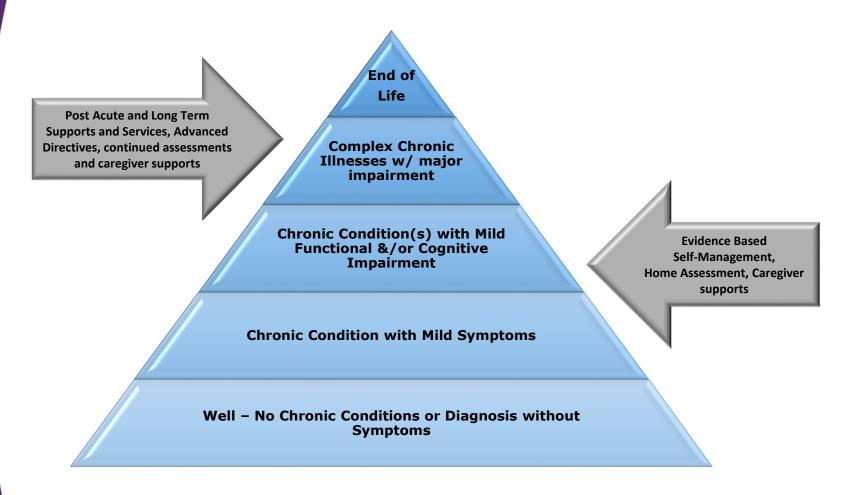
### **CBO Value Proposition**

- Improve discharge planning
- Reduce hospitalizations, readmissions, SNF & ER visits
- Improve Quality Measures / Scores
- Improve patient experience





### Where Can CBOs Intervene







### **Goals & Activities**

**Build a national resource center** 

Develop an assessment tool to determine the capacity of CBOs

Provide training and technical assistance

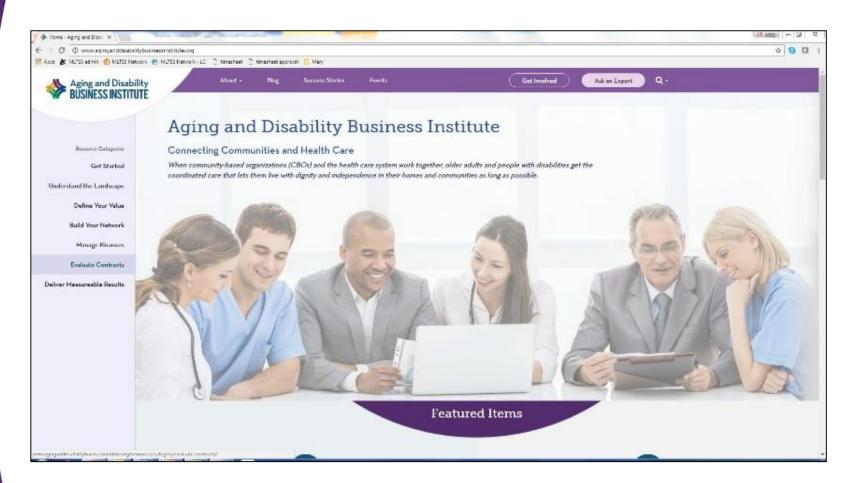
Conduct an outreach and educational campaign targeting the health care sector

**Systems Change Through Stakeholder Engagement** 





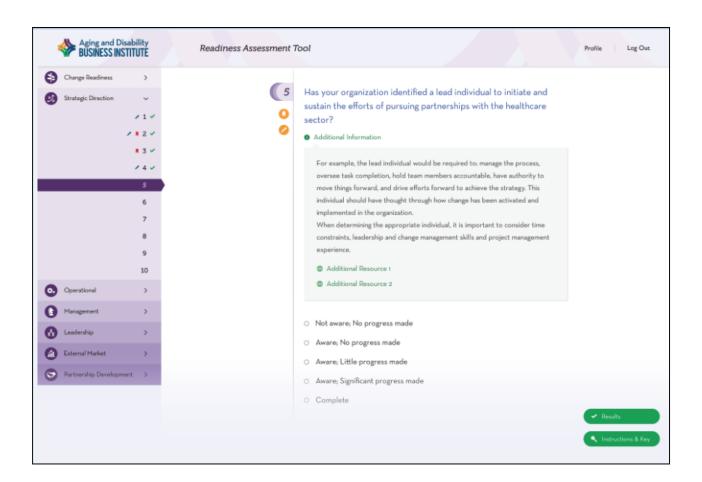
### www.aginganddisabilitybusinessinstitute.org







### Readiness Assessment Tool







### Readiness Assessment Modules

# Intern al

- Change Readiness
- Strategic Direction Readiness
- Operational Readiness
- Management Readiness
- Leadership Readiness

# Extern al

- External Market Readiness
- Partnership Development Readiness





### **Main Question:**

Does your organization have change management practices and processes in place?

### **Additional Guidance:**

There are a number of change management models to consider, such as Proski's ADKAR Model or the Kotter 8-Step Model of Change. There are also a number of change management best practices to adopt, such as creating effective communication channels and creating the desire for change.

#### Link to a Resource:

Webinar: Leadership and Change Management for Community-Based Organizations





### **Change Readiness Module**

Score: 40% - Intermediate Readiness

Module Score and Score Category

Based on the responses for the Change Readiness Module, it appears that your organization is in the intermediate stage of being ready for the necessary change related to pursuing partnerships with the healthcare sector. By this point, there should be clear leaders and champions driving this change initiative and these individuals should be well-versed in articulating the desired change and motivations behind the change. As your organization moves forward in the process, it will be critical that the leaders are aware of what is required to undergo the significant initiative of pursuing healthcare partnerships and are committed to seeing the process through completion. It is also critical at this point that the organizational culture is being considered as efforts are underway to make the changes necessary to engage healthcare providers.

Category Summary and Recommended Next Steps

The following resources might be helpful in further readying your organization for change:

http://www.aginganddisabilitybusinessinstitute.org/resources/expand-your-vision-and-grow-your-mission-driving-culture-change-in-aging-and-disability-cbos-looking-to-work-with-health-care-partners/

https://www.forbes.com/sites/glennllopis/2012/11/05/5-most-effective-ways-to-sell-change/#1f2670ed7d3c

**Additional Resources** 





# Training and Technical Assistance

- Monthly Webinar Series
- Conferences
- ☐ State & Regional Business Acumen Trainings
- Case Studies
- Learning Collaboratives
- ☐ Targeted Technical Assistance
- Consulting Services







# **Common TA Requests**

- Network Development
- General contracting
- Developing a value proposition
- Information technology infrastructure
- Pricing and return on investment (ROI) analysis
- Accreditation, metrics and quality systems
- Medicare billing





## **CBO Networks**





# Networks in Development

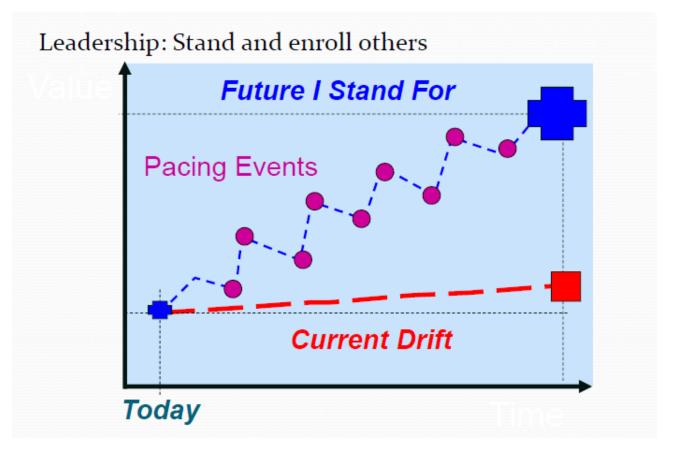


- Piedmont Triad Regional Council AAA, NC
- NYC Department for the Aging, NY
- Kansas City Integrated
   Care Network, MO
- Kansas Association of Area Agencies on Aging & Disabilities, KS





# Action Learning Collaboratives for Advanced Skills







# Trailblazers Learning Collaborative

The trailblazers learning collaborative will serve as a "think tank" for prototyping and collectively work towards solutions addressing next generation obstacles and challenges.







### **Trailblazers**

- Partners in Care Foundation San Fernando, CA
- Elder Services of the Merrimack Valley/Healthy Living Center of Excellence – Lawrence, MA
- Ability 360 Phoenix, AZ
- Bay Aging dba VAAACares Urbanna, VA
- Center for Disability Rights Rochester, NY
- Direction Home Akron-Canton AAAD Uniontown, OH
- Independence Center Colorado Springs, CO
- Independence First Milwaukee, WI
- Indiana Aging Alliance Indianapolis, IN
- Institute on Disability & Center for Aging and Community Living,
   University of New Hampshire Durham, NH
- New Opportunities, Inc. Waterbury, CT
- Rose F. Kennedy Center Bronx, NY





### Outreach to Health Care







### Outreach to Health Care

Established Integrated Care Advisory Committee (ICAC) to inform the Advanced Learning Collaboratives regarding the perspectives of the health care systems and payers.







# **RFI Survey**

To Take the Pulse of CBO-Health Care Partnerships







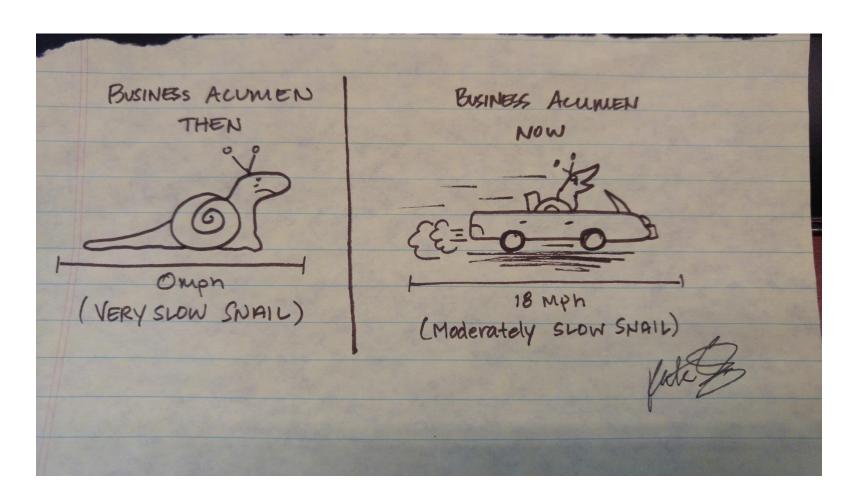
# Preliminary Results... shhh!

Agency	Yes	Pursuing	No	Total
AAA	144	63	144	351
CIL	39	15	65	119
СВО	43	21	46	110
TOTAL	226	99	255	580





# Progress...





# Factors Contributing to Success

- Advocacy
- Relationships with hospitals, HCBS providers, consumers
  - Creating champions and building partnerships
- Outcomes and proof of value... Data!
  - Proven results
- "One-Stop Shop" network model = capacity

"Be invaluable so they (health care) can't afford NOT to do business with you."



### Advice and Lessons Learned

- Start to build it before they come
- Be proactive
- Create on-going QI and evaluation processes
- Go above and beyond & have a "can do" attitude ALWAYS!
- Address provider's core needs/problems and identify additional opportunities
- Look at outcomes broadly



# Advice and Lessons Learned Continued

- Take advantage of opportunities and focus on performance
- Be prepared, be flexible and tailor your services
- Truly understand contract details and expectations
- This work requires culture change at all levels of the organization
- Data! Data! Data!





**EUGENE KIM AND THE WONDERS OF INFLIGHT CONSTRUCTION** 



### **Sandy Markwood**

Chief Executive Officer
National Association of Area Agencies
on Aging (n4a)

### **Mary Kaschak**

Deputy Director, Aging and Disability Business Institute n4a

mkaschak@n4a.org

#### **Karen Homer**

Research Associate khomer@n4a.org

#### **Paul Cantrell**

Consultant n4a

<u>pcantrell@n4a.orc</u>

### **Nora Super**

Chief, Programs and Services
Director, Aging and Disability Business
Institute
n4a

nsuper@n4a.org

### **Davis Baird**

Senior Program Associate, Aging and Disability Business Institute n4a

dbaird@n4a.org

### Elizabeth Blair

Senior Research Associate, Aging and Disability Business Institute N4a

eblair@n4a.org

### www.aginganddisabilitybusinessinstitute.org

